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MANPOWER EMPLOYED BY STATE INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES IN HUNGARY

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The following report gives official statistics on the manpower employed by the state industrial enterprises of Hungary in 1953 and 1954. The figures were published in a supplement to Magyar Gazdasagkutato Intezet Kozlemensyei (Report of the Hungarian Institute of Economic Research), dated 15 November 1954. The report groups the employees according to industry and work assignment as of 30 September 1954.

<u>Electric Power</u>	<u>1953</u>	<u>1954</u>
<u>Production</u>		
Directors	56	
Enterprise Managers	132	61
Employees		134
Men	796	
Women	305	806
Technicians		329
Men	309	
Women	53	354
Workers and Apprentices		65
Men	9,975	
Women	2,850	10,137
Total	14,476	2,874
		14,760
<u>Maintenance</u>		
Directors	8	
Enterprise Managers	14	10
Employees		15
Men	351	
Women	84	376
Technicians		95
Men	26	
Women	3	25
Workers		4
Men	456	
Women	112	481
Total	1,054	122
		1,128

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<u>Machine Manufacture of Iron and Metal Industry</u>	<u>1953</u>	<u>1954</u>
Foundries		
Directors	24	28
Enterprise Managers	59	63
Employees		
Men	596	605
Women	278	256
Technicians		
Men	945	1,206
Women	85	108
Workers		
Men	7,760	7,810
Women	3,410	3,436
Total	13,157	13,512
Forges and Rolling Mills		
Directors	61	58
Enterprise Managers	118	116
Employees		
Men	326	352
Women	59	64
Technicians		
Men	506	534
Women	97	105
Workers		
Men	8,560	8,740
Women	2,435	2,653
Total	12,162	12,622
Heavy Machine Manufacturing		
Directors	11	14
Enterprise Managers	34	36
Employees		
Men	135	135
Women	54	56
Technicians		
Men	208	214
Women	63	72

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	1953	1954
<b>Workers</b>		
Men		
Women	9,852	9,927
	376	405
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,733</b>	<b>10,859</b>
<b>Light Machine Manufacturing</b>		
Directors	206	194
Enterprise Managers	1,454	1,375
Employees		
Men		
Women	3,875	2,980
	1,904	1,305
<b>Technicians</b>		
Men	2,810	2,834
<b>Workers</b>		
Men		
Women	20,854	19,770
	14,630	13,810
<b>Total</b>	<b>46,293</b>	<b>42,831</b>
<b>Vehicle Manufacturing: locomotives, ships, automobiles, trucks, tractors, motorcycles, bicycles, and railroad cars</b>		
Directors	28	28
Enterprise Managers	54	61
Employees		
Men		
Women	392	405
<b>Technicians</b>		
Men		
Women	405	418
	89	92
<b>Workers</b>		
Men		
Women	31,645	27,870
	13,760	8,630
<b>Total</b>	<b>46,536</b>	<b>37,678</b>
<b>Mining Machine Manufacturing</b>		
Directors	12	12
Enterprise Managers	28	30
Employees		
Men		
Women	314	381

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	<u>1953</u>	<u>1954</u>
<b>Technicians</b>		
Men		
Women	201	211
	63	52
<b>Workers</b>		
Men		
Women	3,946	3,645
	462	514
<b>Total</b>	5,091	4,799
<b>Construction Machinery Manufacturing</b>		
Directors	3	3
Enterprise Managers	11	11
Employees		
Men		
Women	85	62
	26	18
<b>Technicians</b>		
Men		
Women	102	105
	36	27
<b>Workers</b>		
Men		
Women	854	906
	396	403
<b>Total</b>	1,513	1,535
<b>Agricultural Machine Manufacturing</b>		
Directors	9	11
Enterprise Managers	14	16
Employees		
Men		
Women	305	318
	62	76
<b>Technicians</b>		
Men		
Women	174	181
	18	23
<b>Workers</b>		
Men		
Women	5,970	6,560
	580	610
<b>Total</b>	7,132	7,797
<b>Other Manufacturing</b>		
Directors	18	18
Enterprise Managers	54	52
Employees		
Men		
Women	238	214
	67	37

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	<u>1953</u>	<u>1954</u>
<b>Technicians</b>		
Men		
Women	316 17	284 24
<b>Workers</b>		
Men		
Women	3,890 2,450	3,716 2,305
Total	7,550	6,650
<b>Metal Mass Products Manufacturing</b>		
Directors	36	32
Enterprise Managers	112	94
Employees		
Men		
Women	530 162	492 125
<b>Technicians</b>		
Men		
Women	430 109	427 92
<b>Workers</b>		
Men		
Women	6,740 5,810	6,348 5,116
Total	13,929	12,726
<b>Electrical Machine Industry</b>		
<u>(High Tension)</u>		
Directors	3	3
Enterprise Managers	14	14
Employees		
Men		
Women	206 158	194 131
Total	13,929 [sic]	12,726 [sic]
<b>Technicians</b>		
Men		
Women	192 62	192 65
<b>Workers</b>		
Men		
Women	1,870 1,351	1,873 1,205
Total	3,850	3,677

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	<u>1953</u>	<u>1954</u>
<u>Electrical Machine Industry (low tension)</u>		
Directors	6	6
Enterprise Managers	23	21
Employees		
Men	461	354
Women	203	182
Technicians		
Men	351	348
Women	89	74
Workers		
Men	1,090	1,106
Women	2,376	2,203
Total	4,599	4,294
<u>Electrical Appliance and Telecommunication Industry</u>		
Directors	14	14
Enterprise Managers	39	40
Employees		
Men	176	153
Women	49	37
Technicians		
Men	192	196
Women	83	92
Workers		
Men	1,894	1,650
Women	2,570	2,146
Total	5,017	4,328
<u>Instrument Industry</u>		
Directors	8	8
Enterprise Managers	15	12
Employees		
Men	105	94
Women	84	73
Technicians		
Men	137	141
Women	22	24

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	1953	1954
<b>Workers</b>		
Men		
Women	1,410	1,305
Total	2,255	2,102
	4,036	3,759

\* Building Material Industry  
(brick, tile, cement, glass,  
ceramics, etc.)

Directors	36	32
Enterprise Managers	254	216
Employees		
Men	318	284
Women	172	163

**Technicians**

Men	67	54
Women	11	9

**Workers**

Men	19,450	18,731
Women	6,965	6,540
Total	27,273	26,192

\* Note: The table does not include seasonal workers. Only those who work at least 302 days per year are listed.

Bone and Plastic Industry

Directors	3	3
Enterprise Managers	11	10
Employees		
Men	56	49
Women	18	16

**Technicians**

Men	9	10
Women	2	3

**Workers**

Men	685	510
Women	1,563	1,375
Total	2,347	1,976

Leather Industry

Directors	26	26
Enterprise Managers	58	58
Employees		
Men	381	352
Women	142	86

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	<u>1953</u>	<u>1954</u>
<b>Technicians</b>		
Men		
Women	57	57
	14	9
<b>Workers</b>		
Men		
Women	5,647	5,340
	3,216	3,105
<b>Total</b>	9,550	9,033
<b>Rubber industry</b>		
Directors		
Enterprise Managers	18	18
Employees	62	53
Men		
Women	246	221
	129	116
<b>Technicians</b>		
Men		
Women	151	162
	83	85
<b>Workers</b>		
Men		
Women	1,654	1,512
	2,660	2,740
<b>Total</b>	5,203	4,907
<b>Bristle, Fur, and Feather Industry</b>		
Directors		
Enterprise Managers	19	17
Employees	37	41
Men		
Women	105	96
	68	62
<b>Technicians</b>		
Men		
Women	112	116
	56	49
<b>Workers</b>		
Men		
Women	548	336
	1,346	1,118
<b>Total</b>	2,321	1,855
<b>Wood Industry</b>		
Directors		
Enterprise Managers	52	50
Employees	161	143
Men		
Women	283	224
	136	105

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	<u>1953</u>	<u>1954</u>
<b>Technicians</b>		
Men	178	163
Women	102	94
<b>Workers</b>		
Men	2,976	2,540
Women	2,684	2,375
<b>Total</b>	6,572	5,694
<b><u>Food Industry</u></b>		
<b>Directors</b>	394	372
<b>Enterprise Managers</b>	565	576
<b>Employees</b>		
Men	874	712
Women	536	451
<b>Technicians</b>		
Men	348	351
Women	116	125
<b>Workers</b>		
Men	15,875	14,952
Women	19,340	18,570
<b>Total</b>	38,048	36,109
<b><u>Coal Processing Industries (gas and coke plants)</u></b>		
<b>Directors</b>	5	5
<b>Enterprise Managers</b>	14	12
<b>Employees</b>		
Men	132	114
Women	63	61
<b>Technicians</b>		
Men	105	112
Women	86	93
<b>Workers</b>		
Men	1,351	1,136
Women	964	1,064
<b>Total</b>	2,720	2,592

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	<u>1953</u>	<u>1954</u>
<u>Light and Heavy Chemical Industry</u>		
Directors	86	89
Enterprise Managers	132	141
Employees		
Men	564	492
Women	218	206
Technicians		
Men	376	381
Women	128	132
Workers		
Men	7,976	8,160
Women	8,770	8,910
Total	18,250	18,511
<u>Manifolding and Industrial Arts Industry</u>		
Directors	136	132
Enterprise Managers	284	276
Employees		
Men	536	473
Women	484	418
Technicians		
Men	149	152
Women	151	160
Workers		
Men	9,876	9,510
Women	5,650	5,170
Total	17,266	16,191
<u>Auxiliary and Service Industry</u>		
Directors	83	86
Enterprise Managers	152	143
Employees		
Men	516	475
Women	327	302
Technicians		
Men	184	165
Women	125	132

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	<u>1953</u>	<u>1954</u>
<b>Workers</b>		
Men		
Women	3,952	3,745
	5,106	5,255
Total	10,445	10,307
<b>Summary</b>		
Enterprise Directors	1,622	1,586
Enterprise Managers	4,398	4,230
Employees		
Men		
Women	16,339	13,890
	8,167	6,595
<b>Technicians</b>		
Men		
Women	11,722	11,781
	4,388	4,195
<b>Workers</b>		
Men		
Women	239,793	188,334
	151,362	136,812
Total	395,991	367,323

[The figures in this report have been faithfully reproduced from the source document.]

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